



“BABEŞ-BOLYAI” UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF HISTORY AND PHILOSOPHY
“HISTORY. CIVILISATION. CULTURE” DOCTORAL SCHOOL

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(SUMMARY)

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**“BABEȘ-BOLYAI” UNIVERSITY
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**The Institution of Vornic of the
Câmpulung (Moldovenesc) Princely Shire
From the Late Middle Ages to the Dawn of the Modern Era
(1527-1784)**



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Key words: vornics of Câmpulung, officials, substitutes, revenue officers of Câmpulung, castlemasters, shire-reeves, village mayors, judges, mayor-judges of Bistrița

Key concepts: princely shire, frontier society, border princely shire, privileged social class

Chapter I.

Historical sources, historiography, methodology concerning the institution of vornic of the Câmpulung (Moldovenesc) princely shire

(Chapter summary)

The historical sources concerning the institution of vornic of Câmpulung (Moldovenesc) were devised between c. 1527 – 1784, and increased and diversified as time passed. They can be arranged into several groups and categories. Namely the group of *Written Sources*, which contains the large category of *Diplomatic Sources* (sources which in turn can be divided into: documentary sources issued on the territory of the Câmpulung (Moldovenesc) princely shire; sources referring to the Câmpulung and its inhabitants issued by the judges of the city of Bistrița and documentary sources issued by the rulers of the country of Moldavia and the great Moldavian officials). Another category of sources that can be found in the group of written sources is *Narrative Sources*. These, in turn, are divided into *chronicles*, *memoirs* and travel accounts. Another group is that of the sigillographic and heraldic sources, which contains the subgroup of seals and coats of arms. Last but not least, information from the category of *Epigraphic*, *Archaeological* and *Cartographic Sources* was used in the preparation of the present thesis.

Chapter II.

Geographic position, territorial – administrative division and landlords from the territory of the Câmpulung (Moldovenesc) shire: 16th-18th centuries

(Chapter summary)

Câmpulung (Moldovenesc) was a princely border shire¹, situated at the border between Moldavia and the Principality of Transylvania². From an administrative point of view, the shire of Câmpulung belonged to Upper Moldova and was part of the Suceava region³. The officials in charge of the princely shire were the vornics of Câmpulung, under the authority of the castlemaster of Suceava⁴. From an administrative-territorial point of view, the shire of Câmpulung was a “princely territory”⁵, belonging to the ruler⁶. As such, over the centuries, Moldavian rulers gave the close-by monasteries territories closer or further away from the princely shire of Câmpulung⁷.

In addition to the offerings made to the monasteries in the area, the Moldavian rulers granted parts from the territory of the shire to some boyar families⁸. This was done at the beginning of the second half of the 18th century by the ruler Grigore Callimachi, “he himself from Câmpulung”⁹, the son of the ruler Ioan-Teodor Callimachi and the grandson of the vornic of Câmpulung Toader Calmășul¹⁰. The beneficiary of this princely offering was Maria Cananău¹¹ “jitniceroaea”¹², the aunt of ruler Grigore Callimachi and the sister of the former ruler Ioan-Teodor Callimachi¹³. Despite the fact that she owned mountains belonging to the Câmpulung

¹ D. Ciurea, “Administrative Organization...”, in AIIAI, II, 1965, p. 198.

² Ioan Iosep, “The Shire of Câmpulung...”, in CCS (s.n.), 2 (12), 1996, pp. 564; Teodor Bălan, *From the History of Câmpulung...*, pp. 25-27.

³ Cătălina Chlecu, “Villains at the Border of Moldavia...”, in *The Exercise of Writing...*, pp. 334-335; Teodor V. Ștefanelli, *The History of the Battle...*, pp. 10-11.

⁴ D. Ciurea, “Administrative Organization...”, in AIIAI, II, 1965, p. 205.

⁵ Teodor V. Ștefanelli, *Câmpulung Documents...*, p. 149, no. 109.

⁶ D. Ciurea, “Administrative Organization...”, in AIIAI, II, 1965, pp. 194-199.

⁷ Corneliu Istrati, *Villagers and Masters...*, pp. 43-44; Ioan Iosep, “The Shire of Câmpulung...”, in CCS (our emphasis), 2 (12), 1996, p. 588.

⁸ Corneliu Istrati, *Villagers and Masters...*, p. 44.

⁹ *Ibidem*, p. 48.

¹⁰ Nicolae Iorga, “Grigore Ioan Voevod”, in Idem, *Callimachi Documents...*, I, pp. CXXVII – CLIX; A. D. Xenopol, *The History and Genealogy...*, pp. 55-72.

¹¹ Corneliu Istrati, *Villagers and Masters...*, p. 53;

¹² Teodor V. Ștefanelli, *Câmpulung Documents...*, p. 63, no. 46.

¹³ Nicolae Iorga, “Preface”, in Idem, *Callimachi Documents...*, I, pp. XII-XIII.

princely shire, as a result of the offering, the exploitation of these lands was hindered by the opposition of the petty landlords (yeomen and free tenants) from the Câmpulung shire¹⁴.

As far as the inhabitants are concerned, they are mentioned in documents as “yeomen”¹⁵ and “free tenants”¹⁶. The lands they owned were referred to as “domains”¹⁷ or as “dila moși” domains¹⁸. The lands were obtained by stubbing, by “drilling and cutting, as well as stripping imposing mountains and green forests”¹⁹. In this regard there are a series of documents through which the rulership acknowledged the ownership of these domains by the inhabitants of Câmpulung²⁰. From a judicial point of view, they were not considered neighbours of the ruler²¹, but rather a privileged social class that was granted privileges by Moldavia’s rulers²². Dimitrie Cantemir is the first scholar to state that the inhabitants of Câmpulung shire had had these privileges since ancient times²³. However, the only existing privileges date back to the second half of the 18th²⁴, but their content indicates that the local yeomen had also held privileges from rulers before the 18th century²⁵. The reason for these remissions and fiscal-economic privileges was tied to their military defense attributions, defending the borders of Moldavia²⁶, which the locals fulfilled over the centuries²⁷. Older and newer studies revealed that certain border areas of Moldavia had a special organization system and status²⁸. The settlements from this area were exempt from paying certain taxes and held a series of privileges²⁹. Many of the inhabitants from the villages composing Câmpulung shire were guardsmen, belonging to the guild of princely

¹⁴ Teodor V. Ștefanelli, *Câmpulung Documents...*, pp. 69-70, no. 52; Teodor Bălan, *From the History of Câmpulung*, pp. 129-130.

¹⁵ Teodor Bălan, *New Documents...*, p. 76, no. 105.

¹⁶ *Ibidem*, p. 76, no. 105; Teodor V. Ștefanelli, *Câmpulung Documents...*, p. 283, no. 197.

¹⁷ Teodor Bălan, *New Documents...*, p. 28, no. 21.

¹⁸ Teodor V. Ștefanelli, *Câmpulung Documents...*, p. 48, no. 36.

¹⁹ Teodor Bălan, *New Documents...*, p. 76, no. 62.

²⁰ Teodor V. Ștefanelli, *Câmpulung Documents...*, pp. 54-55, no. 40.

²¹ D. Ciurea, “The Administrative organization...”, in AIIAI, II, 1965, p. 204.

²² *Ibidem*, p. 204; Teodor V. Ștefanelli, *The History of the Battle...*, p. 15, Teodor Bălan, *From the History of Câmpulung...*, pp. 96-120; Corneliu Istrati, *Villagers and Masters...*, p. 47.

²³ Dimitrie Cantemir, *Descrierea stării Moldaviei...*, in Idem, *Despre numele Moldaviei...*, pp. 1511 – 1513

²⁴ Teodor Bălan, *From the History of Câmpulung...*, pp. 293-308, no. 1-8; Idem, *From the History of Câmpulung...*, pp. 96-120; Teodor V. Ștefanelli, *The History of the Battle...*, pp. 15-22.

²⁵ Teodor Bălan, *From the History of Câmpulung...*, pp. 293-308, no. 1-8.

²⁶ D. Ciurea, “The Administrative organization...”, in AIIAI, II, 1965, pp. 204-205; Corneliu Istrati, *Villagers and Masters...*, p. 47; Nicolae Stoicescu, *Courtiers and Servants...*, pp. 153-161.

²⁷ Teodor V. Ștefanelli, *The History of the Battle...*, pp. 15-22.

²⁸ D. Ciurea, “The Administrative organization...”, in AIIAI, II, 1965, pp. 204-207.

²⁹ *Ibidem*, pp. 204-207.

servants³⁰ whose duty it was to protect and defend the passes, the roads, as well as the entire border between Moldavia and Transylvania³¹.

From an administrative point of view, the residence of the vornic of Câmpulung was in the “town”³² of Câmpulung, where his “seat”³³ also was. Together with this town, the shire comprised approximately 15 villages³⁴ – as stated by Dimitite Cantemir in his *Descriptio Moldaviae*³⁵.

At the same time, as a result of the village of Vama becoming property of Moldovița³⁶ monastery, from the second half of the 16th century onward the princely customs house moved to Câmpulung³⁷. Thus the town of Câmpulung also became the residence of the official in charge of this customs point – the revenue officer of Câmpulung³⁸. The princely shire was dissolved at the end of the 18th century, after in 1775 a part of Northern Moldavia was annexed by the Habsburg Empire, the area being now renamed “Österreichische Moldau”³⁹ and later, permanently, Bukovina⁴⁰.

³⁰ Nicolae Stoicescu, *Courtiers and Servants...*, pp. 153-161.

³¹ *Ibidem*, pp. 153-161.

³² Teodor V. Ștefanelli, *Câmpulung Documents...*, 199 – 203, no. 147.

³³ For example, on February 3, 1684, the vornics of Câmpulung Toader Nacu and Dumitrașcu informed the mayor-judge and the Council of Bistrița that: “with God’s will and with peace in mind we took the Seat, here in Câmpulung” (Eudoxiu Hurmuzaki (et altri), *Documents...*, XV², p. 1391, no. MMDLIV).

³⁴ Dimitrie Cantemir, *Describing the State of Moldavia...*, in Idem, *About the Name of Moldavia...*, p. 1511.

³⁵ *Ibidem*, p. 1511.

³⁶ D. Ciurea, “The Administrative organization...”, in AIIAI, II, 1965, p. 206.

³⁷ *Ibidem*, p. 206.

³⁸ *Ibidem*, p. 206.

³⁹ M. Iacobescu, “The Historical Evolution...”, in *The History of the Romanians...*, VI, p. 685.

⁴⁰ *Ibidem*, p. 685.

Chapter III.

Official appointment as vornic of Câmpulung. Methods and strategies

(Chapter summary)

Sources that refer to the appointment of the vornics of Câmpulung come from the 17th and 18th centuries. These sources were issued by the vornics of Câmpulung⁴¹, The Council of Wise and Elder Men of Câmpulung⁴² or by Moldavia's ruler⁴³. Although all sources referring to the appointment as vornic of Câmpulung mention that the ruler of the country was the one who appointed the boyars for this position, information pertaining to their reasons for selecting one person or another is scarce. The only document able to shed some light on the issue is the contract issued on June 17 1699⁴⁴. According to this document, the reason why Constantin Cantemir appointed Toader Flondor to the office of vornic of Câmpulung was because Toader Flondor was "a local of this Moldavian land and the son of a country boyar"⁴⁵. As far as the context and the actual procedure of appointment to office are concerned, the only source is a note made by the vornic of Câmpulung Șerban Cantacuzino, on the *Chronograph*⁴⁶ inherited from his father, Ioniță Cantacuzino⁴⁷. In these conditions, the problem of the appointment of vornics of Câmpulung remains a subject open to research, which will be addressed in a clarifying manner in future studies and articles⁴⁸.

⁴¹Eudoxiu Hurmuzaki (et altri), *Documents...*, XV², p. 1185, no. MMCCXX.

⁴²*Ibidem*, p. 1391, no. MMDLV.

⁴³*Catalogue of Moldavian Documents...*, IV, p. 462, no. 2106.

⁴⁴*Ibidem*, p. 462, no. 2106.

⁴⁵*Ibidem*, p. 462, no. 2106.

⁴⁶ Mihai-Bogdan Atanasiu, *From the World of the Chronicler...*, p. 234; Ioan Bianu, *Manuscript Catalogue...*, I, pp. 183-184, no. 86.

⁴⁷ Mihai-Bogdan Atanasiu, *From the World of the Chronicler...*, p. 234.

⁴⁸ In future studies, we intend to identify whether the matrimonial alliances and the lineage of the vornics of Câmpulung contributed or not to the appointment in the dignity of vornic the Câmpulung shire.

Chapter IV.

The Vornics of Câmpulung and their previously held offices (16th -18th centuries)

(Chapter summary)

As far as the offices held by the vornics of Câmpulung, we can observe that for the 16th century the data concerning the offices previously held by the vornics of Câmpulung had not been preserved. With the 17th century, the information on the offices formerly held by the vornics of Câmpulung is multiplied quantitatively and qualitatively. In these conditions, it can be observed that before obtaining the position of vornic of Câmpulung, its holders occupied a number of offices, such as spatharios⁴⁹, master of the larder⁵⁰, pantler⁵¹, shire-reeve⁵², master of the barracks⁵³, grand seneschal⁵⁴, grand marshal⁵⁵, grand intendant⁵⁶, as well as that of grand warden⁵⁷. 18th century sources attested that the vornics of Câmpulung filled, before being appointed to the Câmpulung office, a series of positions such as: grand supplier⁵⁸, grand marshal⁵⁹ or that of grand steward⁶⁰. As can be observed, from the eighteenth century, many boyars who were appointed as vornics of Câmpulung had previously held offices or titles of great significance in the country of Moldova. This happened because the Câmpulung office required individuals with political and military experience, especially because the Habsburg troops from Transylvania made several military expeditions to the country of Moldavia⁶¹, crossing the mountain passes at the border between the Câmpulung shire and Bistrița district⁶².

⁴⁹ Eudoxiu Hurmuzaki (et altri), *Documents...*, Vol. XV², p. 807, no. MDCXLVIII.

⁵⁰ *Ibidem*, p. p. 915, no. MDCCLXXXIX.

⁵¹ *Ibidem*, p. 985, no. MDCCCLXXV.

⁵² *Ibidem*, p. 1015, no. MDCCCCXVII.

⁵³ *Ibidem*, p. 1194, no. MMCCXXXVI.

⁵⁴ *Ibidem*, p. 1341, no. MMCCCCLVII.

⁵⁵ *Ibidem*, p. 1370, no. MMDIX.

⁵⁶ *Ibidem*, p. 1396, no. MMDLXVI.

⁵⁷ *Catalogue of Moldavian Documents...*, IV, p. 462, no. 2106.

⁵⁸ Eudoxiu Hurmuzaki (et altri), *Documents...*, Vol. XV², p. 1471, no. MMDCCCLXXI.

⁵⁹ Teodor Bălan, *Bukovina Documents...*, III, pp. 202-203, no. 158.

⁶⁰ Nicolae Iorga, "New Bistrița documents...", in RI, 4-6, 1923, p. 106, no. IV.

⁶¹ Teodor Bălan, *From the History of Câmpulung...*, p. 58.

⁶² *Ibidem*, p. 58; Emil Diaconescu, *Old Moldavian Roads. Contributions Concerning Ștefan cel Mare's Fight for the Throne*, Iaand, "Brawo" Graphic Art Institute, 1939, pp. 9-12 [Further quoted as: Emil Diaconescu, *Old Moldavian Roads...*].

Chapter V.

Titles of the vornics of Câmpulung Moldovenesc in the historical documents of the 16th-18th centuries

(Chapter summary)

The first information on the existence of a princely official in Câmpulung dates back to 1527, from the reign of Petru Rareș. The documents that mention the titles of the Câmpulung governors from the 16th century are written in several languages, depending on their destination: Slavonic, Latin, German and Hungarian. The use of German and Hungarian languages in documents can be observed only from the second half of the sixteenth century, during the reigns of Alexandru and Bogdan Lăpușneanu and Petru Șchiopul. From his reign, we have the first document that mentions the leaders of Câmpulung as bearing the title of vornics (17 October 1585⁶³).

With the seventeenth century, the information regarding the Câmpulung leaders increases both quantitatively and qualitatively, and they appear in written sources as bearing the titles of: shire-reeve⁶⁴, alderman⁶⁵, official⁶⁶, officialis⁶⁷, prefectus⁶⁸, provisor⁶⁹, border judge⁷⁰, administrator⁷¹, vornic⁷². The transition period identified by us, chronologically framed from the years 1601 to 1665, is the stage of stabilization of the title carried by the Câmpulung officials. The tendency was to gradually impose the term "vornic" and to abandon the titles of the 16th century.

We find that the attribution of the title of vornic to the Câmpulung chieftains of the 16th century is inaccurate and does not respect the historical reality. Under these conditions, we propose that for the period 1527 - 1585 the term of ruler of Câmpulung should be used and only

⁶³ Eudoxiu Hurmuzaki (et alri), *Documents...*, XV¹, pp. 700-701, no. MCCLXXXIX.

⁶⁴ 4 uses.

⁶⁵ 5 uses.

⁶⁶ 3 uses.

⁶⁷ 1 use.

⁶⁸ 1 use.

⁶⁹ 1 use.

⁷⁰ 1 use.

⁷¹ 1 use.

⁷² 20 uses.

from 1585 will the term of vornic of Câmpulung be used. Especially since it took the institution of vornic 80 years to be imposed in the shire of Câmpulung, so almost an entire century.

Chapter VI.
The judicial attributions of the vornics of Câmpulung
(Chapter summary)

From the sources analyzed, it is clear that the vornics of Câmpulung had the capacity to judge and to resolve several types of land disputes such as: the settlement and resolution of disagreements between Moldavia and Transylvania regarding the mountains and the areas that formed the border between the two countries; land surveying and the land ownership of the Câmpulung yeomen etc.⁷³. The Câmpulung officials were recorded by the sources of the eighteenth century, surveying the estates of the locals, delineating them and giving property rights to the different inhabitants from the shire. The vornics of Câmpulung could be represented at the various surveys and property giving by their surveyors - good and old people or villagers - as they appear mentioned in the documents. An example in this sense is represented by the survey made by the former steward Dumitrașcu, a vornic of the Câmpulung shire⁷⁴, on August 6, 1748⁷⁵.

Another duty of the Câmpulung vornics was also to identify, track, catch and punish the thieves and the gangs of criminals who were active on the territory of the Câmpulung princely shire. As can be seen from the documents analyzed above, these gangs of criminals were ethnically and socially diverse, the thieves who were active abroad originating from both Moldavia and the Principality of Transylvania⁷⁶

In certain situations, the rulers of Moldavia were personally involved in the process of tracking the robbers who operated in the border area between Moldavia and Transylvania, when it was observed that the appointed officials did not properly fulfill their obligations and duties of maintaining the order in the border area⁷⁷.

⁷³ Cătălina Chelcu, "Villeins at the border of Moldavia...", in *The Exercise of Writing...*, pp. 334-335; D. Ciurea, "The Administrative organization...", in *AIIAI*, II, 1965, pp. 205-206.

⁷⁴ Teodor V. Ștefanelli, *Câmpulung Documents...*, p. 46, no. 34.

⁷⁵ *Ibidem*, p. 46, no. 34.

⁷⁶ Eudoxiu Hurmuzaki (et altri), *Documents...*, XV², pp. 1327-1328, no. MMCCCCXLII.

⁷⁷ Nicolae Stoicescu, *op. cit.*, pp. 318 – 319.

Chapter VII.

The administrative powers of the vornics of Câmpulung and of the officials working under their command

(Chapter summary)

The vornics of the Câmpulung shire coordinated an entire administrative "apparatus"⁷⁸. It was comprised of substitutes⁷⁹, revenue officers of Câmpulung⁸⁰, The Council of the Good and Wise Men⁸¹, judges⁸², shire-reeves⁸³ and the clerks of Câmpulung and the surrounding villages⁸⁴ which belonged to the shire⁸⁵.

The substitutes replaced the vornics of Câmpulung when they were out of the shire⁸⁶. Just like the vornics, the substitutes had to have economic, political and diplomatic ties with Bistrița, to maintain normal relations between the two areas⁸⁷. The substitutes also had the task of surveying and judging various land or penal litigations which existed between the inhabitants of the princely shire or between Câmpulung and Transylvania⁸⁸. As could be observed, the intellectual rigors held by those who wished to become substitutes were of particular importance⁸⁹. This is in addition to the existence of kinship or affinities between the vornics of Câmpulung and their replacements⁹⁰.

As for the revenue officers of Câmpulung, they took care that the commercial relations between Bistrița and Câmpulung were normal and incident free⁹¹. They were overseeing the customs points, making sure that all those who transited the customs, paid the dues due at this

⁷⁸ D. Ciurea, "The Administrative organization...", in AIIAI, II, 1965, p. 206.

⁷⁹ Eudoxiu Hurmuzaki (et altri), *Documents...*, XV², p. 1330, no. MMCCCCXLV.

⁸⁰ D. Ciurea, "The Administrative organization...", in AIIAI, II, 1965, p. 206; Eudoxiu Hurmuzaki (et altri), *Documents...*, XV¹, p. 691, no. MCCLXXIV.

⁸¹ Teodor V. Ștefanelli, *Câmpulung Documents...*, p. 1, no. 1, pp. 21-22, no. 15; Eudoxiu Hurmuzaki (et altri), *Documents...*, XV², p. 1480, no. MMDCCCII.

⁸² Eudoxiu Hurmuzaki (et altri), *Documents...*, XV¹, p. 754, no. MCCCCLVIII.

⁸³ Idem, *Documents...*, XV², p. 1052, no. MDCCCCLXXII.

⁸⁴ *Ibidem*, p. 857, no. MDCCX.

⁸⁵ D. Ciurea, "The Administrative organization...", in AIIAI, II, 1965, p. 206.

⁸⁶ *Ibidem*, p. 206; Eudoxiu Hurmuzaki (et altri), *Documents...*, XV², p. 1330, no. MMCCCCXLV.

⁸⁷ D. Ciurea, "The Administrative organization...", in AIIAI, II, 1965, p. 206.

⁸⁸ Eudoxiu Hurmuzaki (et altri), *Documents...*, XV², p. 1330, no. MMCCCCXLV.

⁸⁹ *Ibidem*, p. 1330, no. MMCCCCXLV.

⁹⁰ *Ibidem*, pp. 1386-1387, no. MMDXLIV.

⁹¹ D. Ciurea, "The Administrative organization...", in AIIAI, II, 1965, p. 206; Eudoxiu Hurmuzaki (et altri), *Documents...*, XV¹, p. 691, no. MCCLXXIV.

crossing point⁹². Last but not least, the Câmpulung revenue officers also had the responsibility to identify, catch and punish thieves and gangs of evildoers who caused shortcomings to the traders and travelers who passed the Câmpulung shire with various interests or carrying goods⁹³. Some of these officials, such as Drăgan and Gavril Cocriș, held both the office of revenue officer and that of vornic of Câmpulung. In order to supplement their incomes, some revenue officers resorted to unlawfulness, increasing without the lord's consent the tax that was paid for the transit of goods through the Câmpulung customs⁹⁴.

As for the members of The Council of the Good and Wise People, they played a very important role at the level of the town and the shire of Câmpulung⁹⁵. It was up to this forum to decide upon land litigation, surveying and the placement of border signs on the estates⁹⁶. The Council was also responsible for drafting and authenticating the documents by which estates were bought or sold⁹⁷. In some exceptional situations, such as the occupation of Northern Moldavia by the Troops of the Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth between 1684-1699⁹⁸, the Council maintained political-diplomatic, military and economic ties with the Council and the mayor-judge of Bistrița⁹⁹.

Regarding the judges and shire-reeves of the Câmpulung shire, they were subordinated to the vornic of Câmpulung or his substitutes¹⁰⁰, when the vornic was not in the shire. They were in charge of administrative matters and maintaining the public order in Câmpulung, as well as in the villages¹⁰¹ belonging to the eponymous princely shire¹⁰². As for the clerks, their role and importance are self-evident. They mastered the crafts or reading and writing. They offered their services to the vornics of Câmpulung, the substitutes, the revenue officers and the Council of Câmpulung¹⁰³. Clerks came from certain families from the Câmpulung shire and, over the years,

⁹² D. Ciurea, "The Administrative organization...", in AIIAI, II, 1965, p. 206.

⁹³ Eudoxiu Hurmuzaki (et altri), *Documents...*, XV¹, p. 691, no. MCCLXXIV.

⁹⁴ *Ibidem*, p. 694, no. MCCLXXVIII.

⁹⁵ Teodor V. Ștefanelli, *Câmpulung Documents...*, p. 1, no. 1.

⁹⁶ Alexandru I. Gonța, *The Village in Moldavia...*, pp. 345-346.

⁹⁷ Teodor V. Ștefanelli, *Câmpulung Documents...*, p. 4, no. 3.

⁹⁸ Constantin Rezachevici, "Central and Eastern Europe...", in *The History of Romania...*, V, p. 31.

⁹⁹ Nicolae Iorga, *Bistrița Documents...*, I, pp. 75-76, no. CCCIII; Eudoxiu Hurmuzaki (et altri), *Documents...*, XV², p. 1438, no. MMDCLXV.

¹⁰⁰ D. Ciurea, "The Administrative organization...", in AIIAI, II, 1965, p. 206.

¹⁰¹ Alexandru I. Gonța, *The Village in Moldavia...*, pp. 125-146.

¹⁰² D. Ciurea, "The Administrative organization...", in AIIAI, II, 1965, p. 206.

¹⁰³ Eudoxiu Hurmuzaki (et altri), *Documents...*, XV², p. 857, no. MDCCX.

created entire dynasties¹⁰⁴. Some of them managed to hold important administrative or political and diplomatic offices in the princely shire¹⁰⁵. One such example is the clerk and substitute Petrea Hurghiș¹⁰⁶.

¹⁰⁴ See the Hurghiș family of Câmpulung (Teodor V. Ștefanelli, *Câmpulung Documents...*, p. 20, no. 14).

¹⁰⁵ Eudoxiu Hurmuzaki (et altri), *Documents...*, XV², p. 857, no. MDCCX.

¹⁰⁶ *Ibidem*, p. pp. 1383-1384, no. MMDXXXVII.

Chapter VIII.

The relations of the vornics of Câmpulung with Transylvania

(Chapter summary)

The economic-commercial relations, as well as the politico-diplomatic ones of the Câmpulung (Moldovenesc) shire with Transylvania, and especially with the city of Bistrița, represented a constant throughout the centuries. The political-diplomatic and economic links between Campulung and the city of Bistrița¹⁰⁷ facilitated important trade and information exchange between the Principality of Transylvania and Moldavia.

The vornics of Câmpulung, alongside their subordinates (revenue officers, substitutes, The Câmpulung Council, shire-reeves), successfully balanced and regularized the relations between Moldavia and the Principality of Transylvania¹⁰⁸. The vornics of Câmpulung, in collaboration with the Council the mayor-judge of Bistrița, initiated the pursuit, apprehension, investigation and punishment of the gangs of thieves that operated at the border between Moldavia and the Principality of Transylvania. The officials from the Câmpulung shire, alongside the officials from Bistrița, tried to restore the normal relations between the Câmpulung shire and the district of Bistrița, when various slips from the normal course occurred. Naturally, there were also tense moments between Câmpulung and Bistrita. These were related to misunderstandings and quarrels between the inhabitants of the Câmpulung shire and the district of Bistrita regarding the mountains on the border between Transylvania and Moldova. For example, on August 18, 1620, the residents of Bârgău, wishing to pass to Moldavia with a series of goods they had for sale, were ordered to pay custom fees. They refused, thus “disobeying His Majesty’s, Our Lord’s, orders”¹⁰⁹.

Not only the vornics of Câmpulung and the mayor-judges of Bistriței made sure to preserve the economic, political and diplomatic ties between Transylvania and Moldova. An important part in this respect was played by the rulers of Moldavia and the princes of

¹⁰⁷ Ștefan Meteș, *Păstori ardeleni...*, pp. 5-8; Cătălina Chelcu, “Villains at the Border of Moldavia...”, in *The Exercise of Writing...*, p. 334.

¹⁰⁸ D. Ciurea, “The Administrative organization...”, in AIIAI, II, 1965, p. 206; Cătălina Chelcu, “Villains at the Border of Moldavia...”, in *The Exercise of Writing ...*, pp. 334 – 335.

¹⁰⁹ Eudoxiu Hurmuzaki (et alri), *Documents...*, XV², p. 890, no. MDCCLIX.

Transylvania.¹¹⁰ Examples in this regard are Ștefan II Tomșa¹¹¹, Vasile Lupu¹¹² or prince Mihai Apafi I¹¹³.

¹¹⁰*Ibidem*, p. 1425, no. MMDCXXXIII.

¹¹¹*Ibidem*, p. 853, no. MDCCIV.

¹¹² Constantin Șerban, *Vasile Lupu...*, pp. 121- 161; Eduard Baidaus, “Vasile Lupu...”, in *Rulers of Moldavia...*, pp. 177-178; Eudoxiu Hurmuzaki (et altri), *Documents...*, XV², pp. 1158- 1159, no. MMCLV.

¹¹³ Susana Andea, Avram Andea, “Transylvania during...”, in *The History of Romania...*, V, pp. 341-347; Eudoxiu Hurmuzaki (et altri), *Documents...*, XV², p. 1378, no. MMDXXIII.

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