

Universitatea *Babeş-Bolyai* Cluj-Napoca
Facultatea de Istorie și Filosofie
Departamentul de Istorie Antică și Arheologie

Onomasticon Provinciae Daciae

-Teză de doctorat-

Coordonator:

Prof. Univ. dr. Ioan Piso

Doctorand:

Mihai Vlad Vasile Săsărman

Cluj-Napoca

2013

Cuprins

Introducere	1.
Metoda de cercetare	2.
I. Istoricul cercetarilor	3.
II. Nomina Gentilia	
II.1 A-Acutius	7.
II.2 Aelia	8.
II.3 Aelius	16.
II.4 Aemilius-Antius	43.
II.5 Antonia-Antonius	47.
II.6 Apollenaris-Attius	55.
II.7 Aurelia	61.
II.8 Aurelius	66.
II.9 Aurius-Avonius	96.
II.10 Baebatia-Bovius	97.
II.11 Caecilia-Cittius	99.
II.12 Claudia-Claudius	106.
II.13 Clodia-Cuspius	111.
II.14 Dantica-Erucius	119.
II.15 Fabia-Flaccinus	123.
II.16 Flavia-Flavius	126.
II.17 Floria-Gratius	134.

II.18	Helvius-Iucundius	137.
II.19	Iulia-Iulianus	141.
II.20	Iulius	145.
II.21	Iunia.Lusia	162.
II.22	Maathonia-Ostilius	168.
II.23	Paetinius-Pyra	179.
II.24	Quadratus-Rustius	186.
II.25	Sabinius-Sentius	188.
II.26	Septimia-Suronius	191.
II.27	Tadius-Tuticia	198.
II.28	Ulpia-Ulpus	202.
II.29	Umbria-Valerius	216
II.30	Varenia-Volusius	231.

III. Cognomina

III.1	Abisalma-Avitus	237.
III.2	Baedarus-Curinius	245.
III.3	Dades-Eutyches	252.
III.4	Farnacanes-Hylas	258.
III.5	Iachus-Lupus	265.
III.6	Macer-Optatus	270.
III.7	Pacatianus-Rustius	276.
III.8	Sabina-Syrillio	284.
III.9	Tattarius-Ursus	290.

III.10	Valens-Zoticus	294.
III.11	Filiatio	298.
III.12	Praenomina	299.
IV. Conclusiones		
IV.1	Polyonymi	300.
IV.2	Filiatio	302.
IV.3	Nomina Servorum	305.
IV.4	Nomina Libertorum	307.
IV.5	Nomina civium Romanorum	
IV.5.1	Aelius	311.
IV.5.2	Aurelius	312.
IV.5.3	Cassius	313.
IV.5.4	Claudius	313.
IV.5.5	Cocceius	313.
IV.5.6	Cornelius	314.
IV.5.7	Domitius	314.
IV.5.8	Flavius	315.
IV.5.9	Iulius	315.
IV.5.10	Septimius	316.
IV.5.11	Ulpus	317.
IV.5.12	Valerius	317.
IV.6	Constitutio Antniniana et Dacia	319.
IV.7	Patronymica	324.

IV.8	Agnomina-Supernomina-Signa	326.
V.	Bibliografie	327.

Onomasticon Provinciae Daciae

Abstract

Keywords: Personal Names, Latin, Greek, Praenomina, Nomina Gentilia, Cognomina.

By the terminus *Onomasticon*, one should normally understand a list of names belonging to a certain population, geographical area or specific time span. Despite the fact that the title suggests a list of names belonging to Roman Dacia, the contents of the PhD thesis differs. A study of this amplitude could not have been completed with only the lists of Latin, Greek and barbarian names found on the inscriptions from Dacia. Thus I have extended the thesis and developed it into a study of Roman social history. The persons found on inscriptions are not regarded here as *names with relevant information* but as individuals who have lived and died, trying to be remembered by history through the kindness of time. The history of the study of personal names begins with Valerius Maximus and his writings about the names of the Romans. For the province of Dacia, I.I. Russu was the most prolific researcher. His studies concerning the personal names began in 1936 and launched a trend for the future Romanian scientists who will ever since trouble themselves with the naming systems of the classical world. Various scholars have been preoccupied by this topic and their thorough research gave birth to some of the most impressive studies concerning the personal names of: senators and their wives, local elites, slaves and freedmen, ethnical groups etc., most of them being found in the chapter referring to the Historiography of the subject.

The hereby study treats - as far as possible - all the individuals found on the Latin, Greek and Semitic inscriptions from Dacia together with all the others found in the Roman Empire which have a certain relationship with this province but leaves out the officials sent by the government, officials whose names and life events belong to a different part of the social history of Rome. The individuals found in the Roman province are treated as a whole and their names, *tria* or *dua nomina*, are not divided in name parts, *praenomina*, *nomina gentilia* and *cognomina* but are handled all together as a group. This group of 3584 individuals is arranged in alphabetical order by *nomina gentilia* first and *cognomina* second. Those who do not possess or are not attested having a family name (*nomen gentile*) are also arranged in alphabetical order. Therefore the content of the study is to be considered as a dictionary of distinctive humans who constitute a part of our history. Upon searching for a name, the reader will find the following: the bibliographical reference of the name, what kind

of a name it is, how often it appears in Dacia together with the references of its attestations, the occupation of the individual, his filiation, his *tribus*, where he comes from (*domus*) and where else in the Empire this particular name can be found.

At the end of this 300 page long odyssey the reader will stumble upon the conclusions of the study beginning with a discussion about the *Polyonymi* that are documented in Dacia. There are few special cases of adoption and several others which cannot be explained due to the lack of sources. Another chapter of particular importance is the one referring to Filiation which in the Romanian historiography was mistaken for a *patronym*. This part of the subject explains how *filiatio* is documented in inscriptions, special cases and its purpose in the naming system of the classical world. A particularly interesting chapter refers to the names of the slaves and freedmen, who can be public, private or imperial. Normally the imperial slaves and freedmen should not have been part of the hereby study because they are not part of the province but are sent here for administrative purposes by the Roman State. Nevertheless, they are included and their names are discussed in two different chapters: Slave Names (*Nomina Servorum*) and Names of the Freedmen (*Nomina Libertorum*). The purpose of these two chapters is to shed light upon the common misconception that most slaves have Greek names and/or in case they possess a Latin name, this should be *Felix*.

The part of the thesis referring to the Latin names (*Nomina Civium Romanorum*) is a alphabetically ordered group of names ranging from Aelius to Valerius and consists of *nomina gentilia* that appear more often in the province. Not all family names are here discussed because some of them appear only once or twice and their analysis would not have given us further knowledge. Each name has its own discussion together with the corresponding statistics. All individuals belonging to the same name group are divided into male and female. As such, the male group is divided into civilians and soldiers or veterans for a better understanding of the civilian-soldier ratio.

A turning point in the Roman history is the Imperial Constitution of Emperor Marcus Aurelius Antoninus (212-217 A.D.) commonly known as *constitutio Antoniniana*. This Imperial decree grants the Roman citizenship to all the inhabitants of the Roman Empire, with only one exception, the *dediticii*. The chapter concerning this constitution and its outcome is in fact a demonstration of how this law affected Dacia and how some of the inscriptions found in this province can be dated. Those *peregrinii* who didn't possess the Roman citizenship will, through this edict, become *cives Romani* and their naming system

will change dramatically. The individuals who will not change their naming system after 212 A.D. will constitute the group of *dediticii*, the exception from the law.

As I have stated before, by filiation, one must not understand a *patronym*. Therefore a different chapter is dedicated to the *patronymica* in Dacia, what kind of names these patronyms are and why do they appear.

A common misconception is that the Romans had only three names (*tria nomina*). The last chapter of the thesis is the one related to *Agnomina-Supernomina-Signa* or commonly known as nicknames which in inscriptions are documented by *qui/quaе et*. These nicknames, together with other name parts, are proof that Roman citizens had a complex naming system and that no exact rules could be specified regarding this subject.

Bibliografie

- AÉ *L'Année Épigraphique*, Paris 1888-
- Alföldy 1969 G. Alföldy, *Die Personennamen in der römischen Provinz Dalmatia*, Heidelberg 1969.
- Ardevan 2006 R. Ardevan, *Disiecta membra. Inschriftenfragmente aus Dakien*, in *Fontes historiae. Studia in honorem Demetrii Protase*, eds. C. Gaiu, C. Găzdac, Bistrița-Cluj-Napoca, 2006.
- Bărbulescu 1972 M. Bărbulescu, *Der Dianakult in römischen Dazien*, *Dacia N.S* 16, p. 203-223.
- Bărbulescu 1977 M. Bărbulescu, *Cultul lui Hercules în Dacia romană (I)*, AMN, 14, 1977, p. 173–194.
- Bărbulescu 2012 M. Bărbulescu, *Inscripțiile din castrul legionar de la Potaissa*, București 2012.
- BCH 1935 L. Robert, *Épitaphe d'un Mercenaire a Sidon*, *Bulletin de Correspondance Hellénique*, Athena 1935, 428-438.
- BCTH *Bulletin Archéologique du Comité des Travaux Historiques* [Bände 1882-2003].
- Beer 1916 G. Beer, RE sv *Ituraea*, Col 2377-2380, Stuttgart 1916.
- Bounegru-Nemeth 2013 George Valentin Bounegru, György Nemeth, *Cursing the Nomen*, in *ZPE* 184/2013.
- CAG *Carte archéologique de la Gaule*, 59-02: Le Nord, Bavay, Paris 2011.
- Cassius Dio *The Roman History*, London-Cambridge-Massachusetts 1955.
- CIA S. Anamali, H. Ceka, É. Deniaux, *Corpus des inscriptions latines d'Albanie*, Roma 2009.

- CIGD L. Ruscu, *Corpus Inscriptionum Graecarum Dacicarum*, Debrecen, 2003.
- CIL *Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum*, vol. I-XV, Berlin 1853-
- Ciongradi 2006 C. Ciongradi, *Ein neuer Altar für Silvanus aus Dacia Porolissensis. Studien über die Arae in Dakien*, ZPE 157/2006, 213-224.
- Ciongradi 2009 C. Ciongradi, *Die römischen Steindenkmäler aus Alburnus Maior*, Cluj-Napoca 2009.
- Ciongradi et alii 2010 C. Ciongradi, E. Bota, V. Voişian, *Epigraphische weihealtäre aus Floreşti (Kreis Cluj)*, EN, XX, 2010, p.211-219.
- Colmenero 1997 A.Rodríguez Colmenero, *Aquae Flaviae I: Fontes epigráficas da Gallaecia meridional interior*, Chaves 1997.
- Crăciun-Sion 2003 C. Crăciun-A. Sion, *Edificiul de cult din punctul Drumuş (Edificiul T II)*, în *Alburnus Maior vol I*, Bucuresti 2003.
- Tudor 1957 D. Tudor, *Istoria sclavajului în Dacia romana*, Bucuresti 1957.
- Daicoviciu-Protase 1961 C. Daicoviciu- D. Protase, *Un nouveau diplôme militaire de Dacia Porolissensis*, JRS 61, 1961.
- Dana 2003 D. Dana, *Les Daces dans les ostraca du désert Oriental de l'Égypte. Morphologie des noms daces*, ZPE 143, 2003.
- Dana 2006 D. Dana, *The Historical Names of the Dacians and Their Memory, New Documents and a preliminary Outlook*, *Studia UBB-Historia*, 51,1,2006.
- Dana 2010 D. Dana, *Recenzie la C. C. Petolescu, Inscriptii latine din Dacia*, SCIVA 61, 1-2, p. 203-204.
- Dana 2011 D. Dana, *Corrections, restitutions et suggestions onomastiques dans quelques diplômes militaire*, *Cahiers Glotz*, XXI, 2010, p. 35-62.

- Dana et alii 2012 D. Dana, C. Gaiu, R. Zagreanu, *Un nou duplicarius din Ala I Tungrorum Frontoniana atestat pe un vas descoperit in castrul roman de la Arcobadara/Ilisua*, Revista Bistritei XXVI-2012, p. 49-56.
- Delamarre 2003 X. Delamarre, *Dictionnaire de la Langue Gauloise*, Paris 2003.
- Delamarre 2007 X. Delamarre, *Nomina celtica Antiqua selecta Inscriptionum, Noms de personnes celtiques dans l'épigraphie classique*, Paris, 2007.
- Detschew 1957 D. Detschew, *Die thrakischen Sprachreste*, Wien, 1957.
- De-Vit 1859-1867 V. De-Vit, *Totius latinitatis onomasticon*, 1867
- De-Vit 1887 V. De-Vit, *Totius latinitatis onomasticon*, 1887
- Dionysios Thrax Dionysios Thrax, *Ars Grammatica*, St. Louis, 1874.
- Eck-Pangerl 2011 W. Eck, A. Pangerl, *Diplome für das Heer in Dakien*, ZPE 176, 2011.
- EE *Ephemeris Epigraphica*.
- Evans 1967 E. Evans, *Gaulish Personal Names*, Oxford 1967.
- Facella-Speidel 2011 M. Facella-M.A. Speidel, *From Dacia to Doliche (and back). A new gravestone for a roman soldier*, **Von Kummuh nach Telouch, Historische und archäologische Untersuchungen in Kommagene, Band 64, Bonn 2011.**
- FIRA *Fontes Iuris Romani Antejustiniani*, vol. I, Florenza 1968
- Forni 2006 G. Forni, *Le tribù romane, I. Tribules*, vol. I-IV, Roma 1996-2007
- GraffPalatino I H. Solin, M. Itkonen-Kaila, *Graffiti del Palatino 1: Paedagogium*, Helsinki 1966.
- Gudea-lucăcel 1975 N. Gudea V. Lucăcel, *Inscripții și monumente sculpturale din Muzeul de Istorie și Artă Zalău*, Zalău 1975.

- György 1999 E.György, *Die Namengebung der Sklaven und Freigelassenen im Römischen Dakien*, in AMN36/I, 1999.
- Hep *Hispania Epigraphica*, Madrid 1989-
- Holder 1922 A. Holder, *Alt-Celtischer Sprachsatz*, vol. I, II, III, Leipzig 1896-1914.
- Holder 1961 A. Holder, *Alt-Celtischer Sprachsatz*, vol. I, II, III, Leipzig 1896-1914.
- Holder 1962 A. Holder, *Alt-Celtischer Sprachsatz*, vol. I, II, III, Leipzig 1896-1914.
- Holder 1962, 3.9, A. Holder, *Alt-Celtischer Sprachsatz*, vol. I, II, III, Leipzig 1896-1914., Nachträge zum I Bande.
- Holder 1963 A. Holder, *Alt-Celtischer Sprachsatz*, vol. I, II, III, Leipzig 1896-1914.
- Hornblower-Spawforth 1996 S. Hornblower, A. Spawforth, *The Oxford Classical Dictionary*, Oxford-New York, 1996.
- Nemeti-Nemeti 2007 Irina și S.Nemeti, *Planets, grades and soteriology in Dacian mithraism*, AMN, 41-42/1, 2004-2005(2007), p.107-124.
- IBC A. Hübner, *Inscriptiones Britanniae Christianae*, Berlin 1876.
- ICUR I A. Silvagni, *Inscriptiones Christianae Urbis Romae*. Nova Series, Roma 1922.
- ICUR V A. Silvagni, *Inscriptiones Christianae Urbis Romae*. Nova Series, Roma 1971.
- ICUR VI A. Silvagni, *Inscriptiones Christianae Urbis Romae*. Nova Series, Roma 1975.
- ICUR VIII A. Silvagni, *Inscriptiones Christianae Urbis Romae*. Nova Series, Roma 1983.

- ICUR IX A. Silvagni, *Inscriptiones Christianae Urbis Romae*. Nova Series, Roma 1985.
- IDR Inscriptiones Daciae Romanae - Inscriptiile Daciei Romane, București, Editura Academiei. Colecție îngrijită de D.M. Pippidi și I.I. Russu. I. Introducere istorică și epigrafică - Diplomele militare - Tăblițele cerate (de I. I. Russu), 1975; II. Oltenia și Muntenia (de Gr. Florescu și C. C. Petolescu, 1977; III/1. Dacia Superior, Zona de sud-vest (de I. I. Russu, în colaborare cu N. Gudea, V. Wollmann și Milena Dusanic), 1977; III/2. Ulpia Traiana Dacica (Sarmizegetusa) (de I. I. Russu, în colaborare cu I. Piso, V. Wollmann), 1980; III/3. Dacia Superior. Zona centrală (teritoriul dintre Ulpia Traiana, Micia, Apulum, Alburnus Maior și Valea Crișului) (de I. I. Russu, în colaborare cu O. Floca și V. Wollmann), 1984; III/4. Zona răsăriteană (de I. I. Russu), 1988. IDR III/5, *Inscriptions d'Apulum* (I. Piso, Paris, 2001); IDR III/6, *Apulum-Instrumentum Domesticum* (C.L. Băluță, București 1999).
- IDRE C.C. Petolescu, *Inscriptions externes concernant l'histoire de la Dacie (Ier-IIIe siecles)*, București, 1996.
- IGLS *Inscriptions Greques et Latines de la Syrie*, Vol. I-VI, Paris 1967.
- IL Afr *Inscriptions latines d'Afrique (Tripolitaine, Tunisie, Maroc)*, Paris 1923.
- IL Alg *Inscriptions Latines de L'Algerie*, Paris 1922.
- ILD C.C Petolescu, *Inscriptiile latine din Dacia*, București 2005.
- IL Jug *Inscriptiones Latinae quae in Iugoslavia repertae et editae sunt*, Ljubljana 1963-1986.
- ILLPron *Inscriptionum Lapidarium Latinarum Provinciae Norici usque ad annum MCMLXXXIV repertarum indices*, Berlin 1986.

- ILTun A. Merlin, *Inscriptions latines de la Tunisie*, Paris 1944.
- IRT J. M. Reynolds, J. B. Ward-Perkins, *The Inscriptions of Roman Tripolitania*, Rome: British School at Rome, 1952.
- Isac-Isac 2010 D. Isac, A. Isac, *Cultul zeiței Ceres-Demeter la Samum-Cășeiu Studia archaeologica et historica in honorem magistri Dorin Alicu*, 2010, p. 353-367.
- IsAltava J. Marcillet, Jaubert, *Les Inscriptions d'Altava*, Aix-en-Provence 1968.
- Izdrăilă 2012 G. Izdrăilă, C. Florescu, *Pietre romane refoșosite în construcții medievale din situl de la Alba Iulia*, Materiale și cercetări arheologice, VIII, București, 2012.
- John-White 1904 T. John, D.D. White, *A Latin-English Dictionary*, Boston 1904.
- Kajanto 1965 I. Kajanto, *The Latin Cognomina*, Helsinki, 1965.
- Kajanto 1967 I. Kajanto, *Supernomina, A Study in Latin Epigraphy*, Helsinki, 1967.
- Kajava 1994 M. Kajava, *Roman Female Praenomina, Studies in the Nomenclature of Roman Women*, Rome, 1994.
- Kakoschke 2006 A. Kakoschke, *Die Personennamen in den zwei germanischen Provinzen, Band 1-Gentilnomina*, Rahden/Westf, 2006.
- Kakoschke 2007 A. Kakoschke, *Die Personennamen in den zwei germanischen Provinzen, Band 2,1-Cognomina*, Rahden/Westf, 2007.
- Kakoschke 2010 A. Kakoschke, *Die Personennamen in der romischen Provinz Gallia Belgica*, Hildesheim-Zurich-New York, 2010.
- Knapp 1992 R.C. Knapp, *Latin Inscriptions from Central Spain*, Berkeley 1992.
- Kubitschek 1889 W. Kubitschek, *Imperium Romanum Tributim Descriptum*, Wien, 1889.

- Kubitschek 1937 W.Kubitschek, RE s.v. Tribus, Stuttgart 1937.
- LGPN I P. M. Fraser, E. Matthews, *Lexicon of Greek Personal Names, Aegean Islands, Cyprus, Cyrenaica*, Oxford 1996.
- LGPN II M. J. Osborne, S. G. Byrne, *Lexicon of Greek Personal Names, Attica*, Oxford 1996.
- LGPN III.A P. M. Fraser, E. Matthews, *Lexicon of Greek Personal Names, Peloponnese, Western Greece, Sicily, and Magna Graecia*, Oxford 1997.
- LGPN III.B P. M. Fraser, E. Matthews, *Lexicon of Greek Personal Names, Central Greece: From the Megarid to Thessaly*, Oxford 2000.
- LGPN IV P. M. Fraser, E. Matthews, *Lexicon of Greek Personal Names, Macedonia, Thrace, Northern Regions of the Black Sea*, Oxford 2005.
- LGPN V.A T. Corsten, *Lexicon of Greek Personal Names, Coastal Asia Minor: Pontos to Ionia*, Oxford 2010.
- Liddell-Scot 1996 H.G. Liddell, R. Scot, *A Greek-Englisch Lexikon*, Oxford, 1996.
- MAD M. Khanoussi, L. Maurin, *Mourir à Dougga. Recueil des inscriptions funéraires*, Bordeaux - Tunis 2002.
- Matei-Bajusz 1997 Al. V. Matei, I. Bajusz, *Das Römergrenzkastell von Romita-Certiae*, Zalău 1997.
- Mayer 1957 A. Mayer, *Die Sprache der alten Illyrier, Band I*, Wien, 1957.
- Mayer 1959 A. Mayer, *Die Sprache der alten Illyrier, Band II*, Wien, 1959.
- Merkelbach 1991 R. Merkelbach, *Patronymon heisst nicht der Name des Vaters*, in ZPE 87/1991.
- Mihailescu-Birliba 2004 L. Mihailescu-Birliba, *Sclavi și liberi imperiali în provinciile romane din Illyricum (Dalmatia, Pannonia, Dacia și Moesia)*, Iasi 2004.

- MillEgnatia 1985 L. Gounaropoulou, M.B. Hatzopoulos, *Les milliaires de la voie Egnatienne entre Heraclée des Lyncestes et Thessalonique*, Athen 1985.
- Mócsy 1959 A. Mócsy, *Die Bevölkerung von Pannonien bis zu den Markomannenkriegen*, Budapest, 1959.
- Münsterberg-Oehler 1902 R. Münsterberg J. Oehler, *Antike Denkmäler in Siebenbürgen*, JÖAI 5,1902, p. 93-136.
- Nemeti 2004 S. Nemeti, *Bindus Neptunus and Ianus Geminus at Alburnus Maior (Dacia)*, in *Studia historica. Historia antiqua*, N° 22, 2004 (Ejemplar dedicado a: Identidades y culturas en el Imperio Romano), p. 91-101.
- NSA 1919 *Notizie degli Scavi di Antichità*.
- Oberhummer 1912 RE Band VII,2, 1912, sv. *Haemus*.
- OLD 1968 *Oxford Latin Dictionary*. Oxford, 1968.
- OPEL B. Lörincz, F. Redö, *Onomasticon Provinciarum Europae Latinarum*, vol. I, Budapest, 1994; B. Lörincz, idem, vol. II-IV, Wien, 1999-2002
- Ornstein 1903 J. Ornstein, *Die römische Niederlassung bei Szamos-Ujvár*, AEM 14, 1891, p. 168-180
- P.Bour. *Les Papyrus Bouriant*, ed. P. Collart. Paris 1926.
- P.Brem *Die Bremer Papyri*, ed. U. Wilcken. Berlin 1936. (AbhBerlin 1936,2; rp. in U. Wilcken, *Berliner Akademieschriften zur alten Geschichte und Papyruskunde II* 193—368. Leipzig 1970).
- P.Dryton 2, 31 *The Bilingual Family Archive of Dryton, his Wife Apollonia and their Daughter Senmouthis*, ed. K. Vandorpe. Brussels 2002
- P.Flor I *Papiri greco-egizii, Papiri Fiorentini* (Supplementi Filologico-Storici ai Monumenti Antichi). Milan. [Rp. BdE] I, Documenti pubblici e privati dell'età romana e bizantina, ed. G. Vitelli. 1906. Nos. 1—105. II, Papiri letterari ed epistolari, ed. D.

- Comparetti. 1908—1910. Nos. 106—278. III, Documenti e testi letterari dell'età romana e bizantina, ed. G. Vitelli. 1915. Nos. 279—391.
- P.Kell 4 96 *Papyri from Kellis*. Oxford., IV The Kellis Agricultural Account Book, ed. R.S. Bagnall, with contributions by C.A. Hope, R.G. Jenkins, A.J. Mills, J.L. Sharpe, U. Thanheiser and G. Wagner. 1997.
- P.Mich II, *Papyri from Tebtunis*, Part I, ed. A.E.R. Boak. Ann Arbor 1933. (Univ. of Michigan. Studies, Humanistic Series 28)
- Paki 1998a A. Paki, *Onomasticon daciae (I). Die patronymika der provinz Dacia Porolissensis*, AMN 35/I, 1998.
- Pape 1863 W. Pape, *Wörterbuch der Griechischen Eigennamen*, Braunschenweig, 1863-1890.
- Petolescu 2002 C. C. Petolescu, *Auxillia Daciae*, Bucuresti 2002.
- Petruț et alii 2010 D. Petruț, C. Găzdac, A. Alföldy-Găzdac, S. Pánczél, I. Bajusz, S. Mustață, L. Vass, *A Family Funerary Monument Erected by a villicus form Porolissum in Roman Dacia*, Tyche 25/2010, p. 81-88.
- Pferdehirt 2004 B. Pferdehirt, *Römische Militärdiplome und Erlassungsurkunden in der Sammlung des Römisch-Germanisches Zentralmuseums*, Mainz 2004.
- Philippi 2009 P. Pilhofer, *Philippi, Band 2: Katalog der Inschriften von Philippi*, Tübingen 2. Aufl., 2009.
- Piso 1980 I. Piso, *Epigraphica XI, Potaissa 2*, 123-131.
- Piso 1993 I. Piso, *Fasti Provinciae Daciae, Die Senatorischen Amtsträgern*, Bonn 1993.
- Piso 1996 I. Piso, *Les estampilles régulières de Sarmizegetusa*, Ephemeris Napocensis, 6, p. 153-200.

- Piso 2004 Ioan Piso, *Gli Illiri ad Alburnus Maior* dans Gianpaolo Urso (ed.) *Dall'Adriatico al Danubio. L'illirico nell'etageca e romana* (Atti del convegno internazionale Cividale del Friuli, 25-27 settembre 2003), Pisa 2004.
- Piso 2006 Ioan Piso, *Le Forum Vetus de Sarmizegetusa*, București, 2006
- Piso 2013 I.Piso, *Fasti Provinciae Daciae II*, Bonn 2013.
- Popovici-Varga 2010 P. Popovici, R. Varga, *Ad Vatabos. Monografie arheologica a localitatii Razboieni-Cetate*, Cluj-Napoca, 2010.
- Protase et alii 2008 D. Protase, N. Gudea, R. Ardevan, *Castrul roman de interior de la Gherla*, Timișoara, 2008.
- RICIS L. Bricault, *Receuil des inscriptions concernant les cultes isiaques (RICIS)*, Paris 2005.
- RIT *Die Römischen Inschriften von Tarraco*, Berlin 1975.
- Ritterling 1925 E.v. Ritterling, RE s.v *Legio*, Stuttgart 1925.
- RIU *Die römischen Inschriften Ungarns*, Budapest 1972-
- RMD M.Roxan, P.Holder, *Roman Military Diplomas*, vol. I-V, London 1978-2006.
- RNGCL H. Solin, O. Salomies, *Repertorium nominum gentilium et cognominum Latinorum*, Hildesheim-Zürich-New York, 1988.
- Russu 1969 I.I Russu, *Elemente siriene în Dacia Carpatică și rolul în „colonizarea” și romanizarea provinciei*, AMN, 6, 1969, p. 167-185.
- Russu-Milea 1964 I. I. Russu, Z. Milea, *Materiale epigrafice și sculpturale în muzeul raional Turda, Probleme de Muzeografie*, 1964, p. 14-31.
- Rusu-Bolindet 2007 V. Rusu-Bolindet, *Ceramica romana de la Napoca*, Cluj-Napoca 2007.
- Salomies 1987 O. Salomies, *Die römischen Vornamen*, Helsinki, 1987.

- Sălășan 2008 M. Sălășan, *Artele plastice la Potaissa*, Teză de doctorat, Cluj-Napoca, 2008.
- Săsărman 2012 M. Săsărman, *Eine neue Grabinschrift aus Potaissa*, in *Scripta Classica*, Radu Ardevan sexagenario dedicata Cluj-Napoca 2012, p. 361-364.
- Săsărman 2013 M. Săsărman, *Eine ungewöhnliche Inschrift auf marmor*, *ReDIVA I/2013*.
- Schulze 1904 Wilhelm Schulze, *Zur Geschichte lateinischer Eigennamen*, Berlin, 1904
- Solin 1996 H. Solin, *Die Stadtrömischen Sklavennamen*, Stuttgart 1996.
- Solin 2003 H. Solin, *Die griechischen Personennamen in Rom*, vol. I, II, III, zweite Auflage, Berlin-New York, 2003.
- Stanciu 1996 I. Stanciu, *Materiali romani conservati nelle collezioni del museo provinciale di Baia Mare*, in *Omaggio a Dinu Adamesteanu*, Cluj-Napoca 2006, p. 153-164.
- Tabula Heracleensis, 145. *Tabula Heracleensis*, in *Fontes Iuris Romani ante Iustiniani*, 1968, p. 140-152
- Téglás I/1, I/2 Téglás István Jegyzetei. *Régészeti Feljegyzések I/1, I/2 kötet (Bajusz István Szerkeztette)*, Kolosvár 2005.
- Țeposu-Marinescu 1982 L. Țeposu-Marinescu, *Funerary Monuments in Dacia Superior and Dacia Porolissensis*, BAR. International Series 128, 1982.
- Thesaurus *Thesaurus Linguae Latinae*, München 1894-
- Torma 1866 K. Torma, *Romai feliratok Erdelyből (I)*, *Archaeologia Kozlemenyekből*, V, Pest, 1865 p. 12-20.
- Varga-Săsărman R. Varga, M. Săsărman, *Nomina Germanorum ex Provincia Dacia*, SCIVA (sub tipar).

- ViaImp L. Avetta, *Roma - via imperiale. Scavi e scoperte (1937-1950) nella costruzione di via delle terme di Caracalla e di via Cristoforo Colombo*, Roma 1985.
- W.Chr. 198 L. Mitteis, U. Wilcken, *Grundzüge und Chrestomathie der Papyruskunde*, I Bd. Historischer Teil, II Hälfte Chrestomathie. Leipzig-Berlin 1912. Nos. 1—382.
- Wuthnow 1930 H. Wuthnow, *Die semitischen Menschennamen auf griechischen Inschriften und Papyri des vorderen Orients*, Leipzig, 1930.
- Zegreanu-Săsărman 2009 R. Zegreanu-M. Săsărman, *Einige römische Inschriften und bildhauerische Elemente aus Gherla*, *Angustia* 12/2008, p. 187-200.
- Zgusta 1964 L.Zgusta, *Kleinasiatische Personenamen*, Praga, 1964.